

Giant Capital

December Market Review

FIRM INFORMATION

Investment Manager

Longreach Alternatives Ltd
 ABN 25 082 852 364
 AFSL 246747

Sub-Advisor

Giant Operating LLC
 Delaware registered #6776889

KEY INVESTMENT PERSONNEL

Andrew Sinclair
 Principal – Commercial Director

Thomas Wagenhofer
 Principal – Technical Director

1.0 Market and Portfolio Commentary

1.1 Macro Industry Commentary

US Henry Hub prompt gas had a large fall in December owing to strong production growth and forecasts for a relatively warm January. The prompt was \$4.85/mmbtu at close on 28 November and \$3.68/mmbtu at close on 31 December. Calendar 2026 also fell, beginning December at \$4.16/mmbtu and ending at \$3.64/mmbtu.

Over the quarter from 30 September to 31 December, prompt rose though all forward prices fell as detailed in the table below.

| Henry Hub Prices (\$/mmbtu) | 30/09/2025 | 31/12/2025 | Change (%) |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Prompt | \$ 3.30 | \$ 3.69 | 12% |
| 2026 | \$ 3.90 | \$ 3.63 | -7% |
| 2027 | \$ 3.95 | \$ 3.87 | -2% |
| 2028 | \$ 3.82 | \$ 3.70 | -3% |
| 2029 | \$ 3.80 | \$ 3.61 | -5% |

WTI oil drifted lower, the prompt began December at \$58.55/bbl and closed the month at \$57.42/bbl. Calendar 2026 also fell modestly from \$58.00/bbl to \$57.04/bbl.

Over the full quarter oil prices fell. Calendar 2026, 2027 and 2028 fell about 6% with longer dated prices down about 3%.

The global supply of key commodities is increasingly concentrated (Figure 1). This concentration provides considerable market power to the commodity suppliers. The US's share of global gas and oil supply now exceeds 20% for both commodities.

Figure 1: Top Commodity Producers Market Share (Source: Various, via GS)

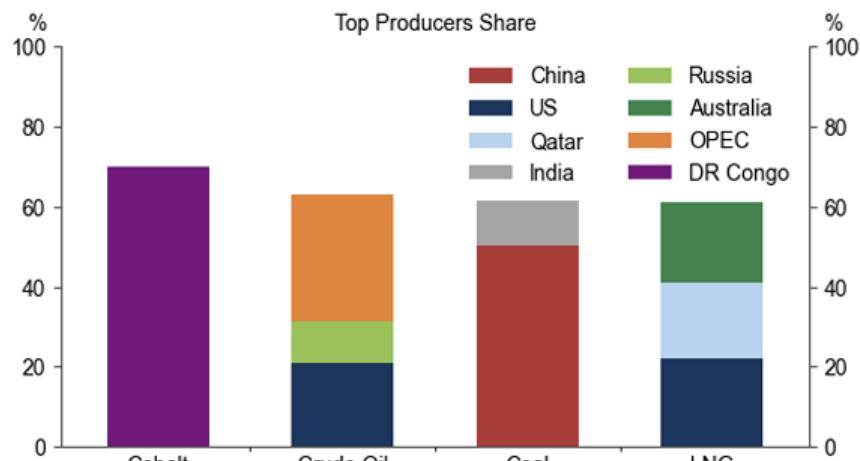
Exhibit 7: Commodity Supply Is Increasingly Concentrated

CONTACT US

Longreach Alternatives Ltd

Level 9
 88 Phillip Street
 Sydney NSW 2000
 T+61 2 9135 0428

client.services@longreachalternatives.com



Source: IEA, EIA, National Mining Association, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

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The latest Baker Hughes rig count data follows. From October to December US total land rigs fell by 7 from 531 to 524. Total oil rigs fell by 12 from 422 to 410, gas rigs rose by 4 from 118 to 122. Oil and gas rig totals include 16 offshore and 3 inland water rigs working in December.

| NORTH AMERICA Rotary Rig Count | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Baker Hughes | 16/01/2026 | | | | |
| Location | Week | +/- | Week | +/- | Year Ago |
| Inland Waters | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | 524 | -1 | 525 | -40 | 564 |
| | 16 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 14 |
| United States Total | 543 | -1 | 544 | -37 | 580 |
| Gulf of Mexico | 9 | 0 | 9 | -3 | 12 |
| Canada | 226 | 29 | 197 | -3 | 229 |
| North America | 769 | 28 | 741 | -40 | 809 |
| U.S. Breakout Information | | | | | |
| | This Week | +/- | Last Week | +/- | Year Ago |
| Gas | 122 | -2 | 124 | 24 | 98 |
| Oil | 410 | 1 | 409 | -68 | 478 |
| Miscellaneous | 11 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Directional | 56 | -1 | 57 | 4 | 52 |
| Horizontal | 475 | 0 | 475 | -40 | 515 |
| Vertical | 12 | 0 | 12 | -1 | 13 |

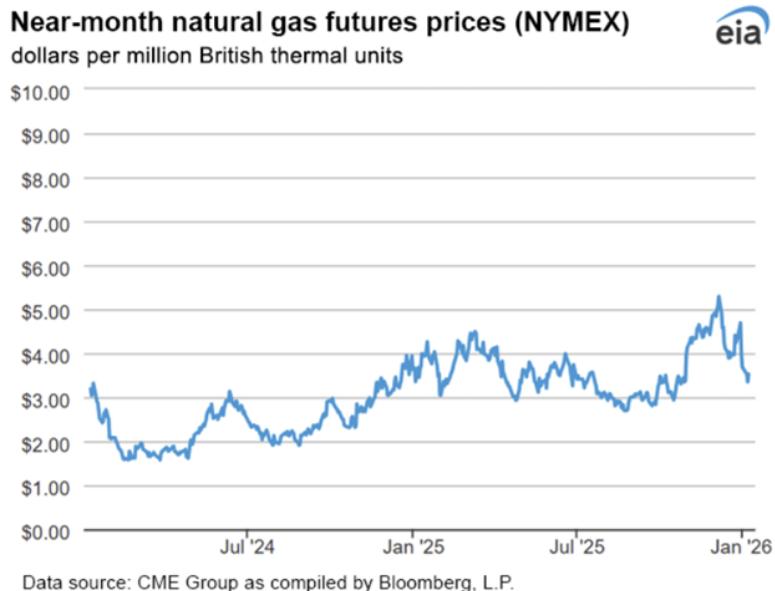
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Gas Market

Henry Hub prompt prices spiked to over \$5/mmbtu with cold weather in early December before declining to \$3.68/mmbtu at the end of the month on higher production and warming two-week weather forecasts (Figure 2). Mid-January has seen cold weather return and with it large increases in Henry Hub gas prices.

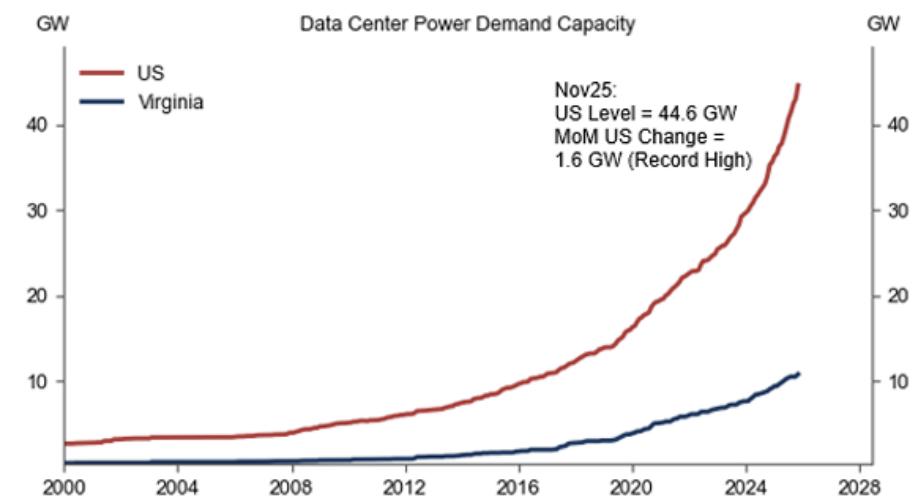
Figure 2: Near Month Henry Hub Futures (Source: EIA)



US data centre capacity additions reached an all-time high in November (Figure 3), lifting annualised US power-demand growth to nearly 3%, higher than GDP growth. Most US regional power markets are already at or below critical spare capacity levels based on Goldman Sach's measure of power availability and reliability. This tightness triggered spikes in real-time power prices last summer and power generation capacity prices in the PJM market, which includes Virginia, the world's data centre capital. High power demand is driving the addition of all forms of power generation, including combined cycle natural gas plants.

Figure 3: Data Centre Power Demand Capacity (Source: GS)

Exhibit 10: US Data Center Capacity Additions Are Making New Highs and Are Highly Geographically Concentrated in States Such As Virginia, Implying Spike Risk for Local Power Prices



Source: Aterio, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

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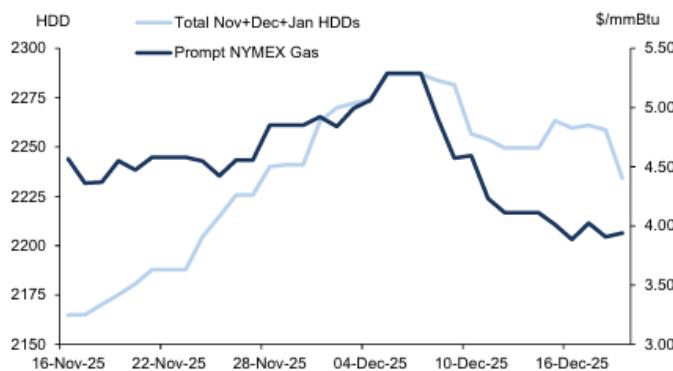
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The increase in gas price volatility driven by a shortage in storage relative to current supply and demand was demonstrated in the second half of December, with a significantly colder-than-average first half of December reversed to a milder-than-average second half of the month, including the forecast of a warmer than average early January (Figure 4). Particularly during the winter months, the Henry Hub prompt contract trades primarily on the two-week weather forecast and this can lead to large short-term moves, which in December drove a rapid fall in prices, while in the second half of January a rapid rise in prices followed materially colder weather forecasts.

Figure 4: Prompt Gas and Heating Degree Days (Source: various, via GS)

Exhibit 1: A warmer turn of the winter has triggered a sharp sell off in US gas prices

Total Nov+Dec+Jan heating degree day forecast evolution (lhs), \$/mmBtu (rhs)

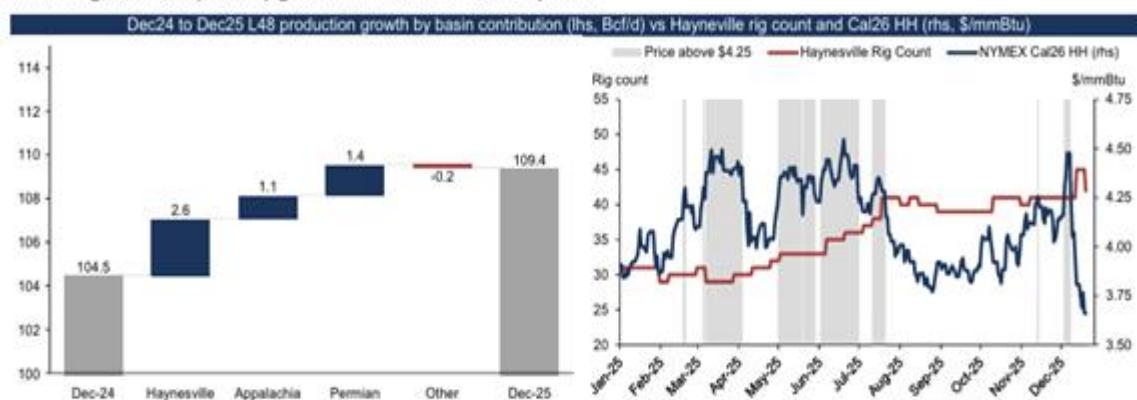


Source: Vaisala Xweather, NYMEX, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

In calendar 2025 the Haynesville was the region that delivered highest production growth (LHS, Figure 5). History suggests that Haynesville producers only increase drilling activity (as evidenced by rig count) when calendar year prices move above \$4.25/mmbtu (RHS, Figure 5). These data suggest that the market will struggle to supply increasing demand at current forward prices.

Figure 5: 2025 Production Growth by Basin and Haynesville Rig Count and Cal26 HH (Source: various, via GS)

Exhibit 2: Although Haynesville production led the way this year, we believe growth next year might be challenged under a still low rig count, especially given the recent sell off in prices



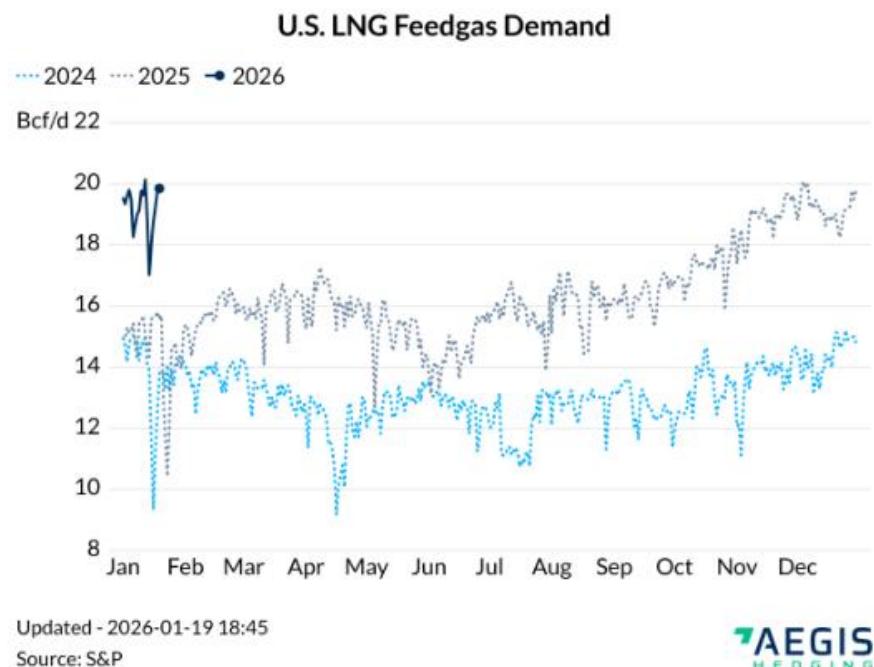
Source: Wood Mackenzie, Bloomberg, Baker Hughes, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

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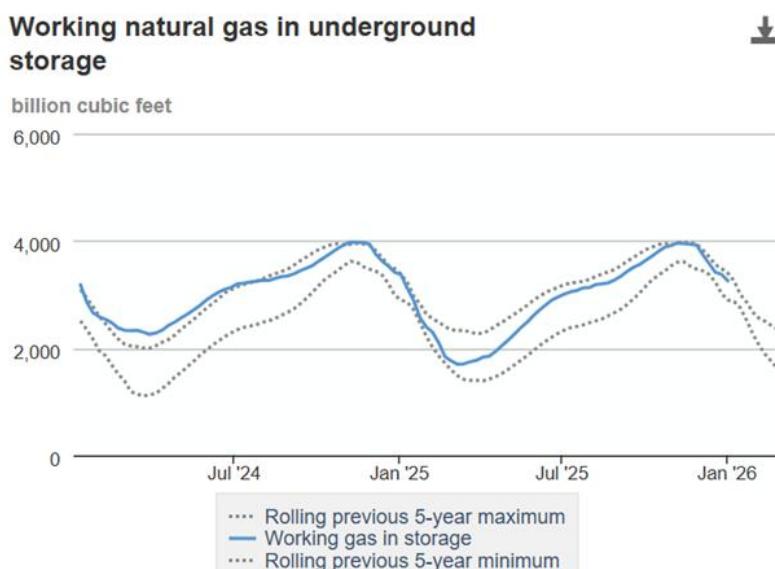
US LNG feedgas demand is sitting at about 20 bcf/d, an increase of approximately 5 bcf/d from this time last year (Figure 6).

Figure 6: US LNG Feedgas Gas Demand (Source: S&P, via Aegis)



Net withdrawals from storage totalled 119 bcf for the week ending 2 January, compared to the five-year (2020-2024) average net withdrawals of 92 bcf and last year's net withdrawals of 51 bcf during the same week. Working natural gas stocks totalled 3,256 bcf, which is 31 bcf (1%) more than the five-year average and 123 bcf (4%) lower than last year at this time (Figure 7).

Figure 7: US Working Natural Gas in Underground Storage (Source: EIA)



Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration Form EIA-912,
Weekly Underground Natural Gas Storage Report

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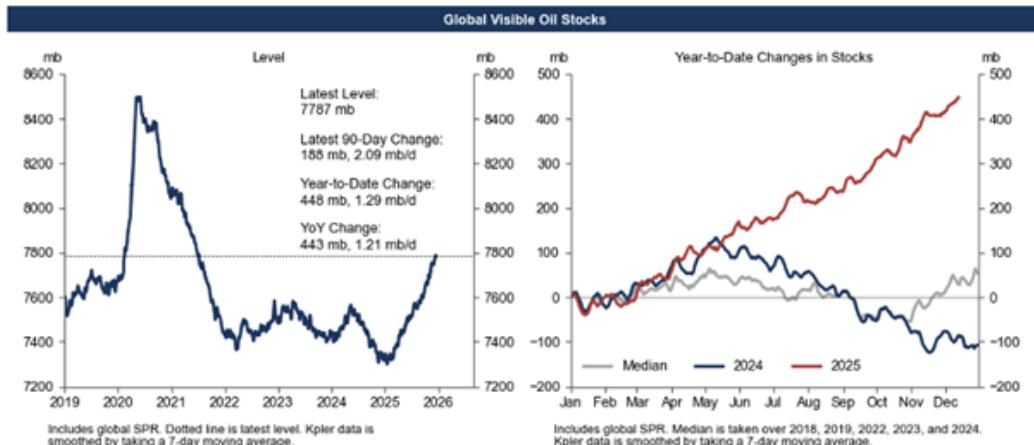
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Oil Market

Global oil stocks have increased by 2mmbbl over the last quarter (Figure 8). This has been the primary factor driving the fall in oil prices, only partially offset by the increase in global geopolitical instability (Russia with recent additions from Iran and Venezuela).

Figure 8: Global Oil Stocks (Source: various, via GS)

Exhibit 4: Global Visible Oil Stocks Built by 2.1mb/d Over the Last 90 Days



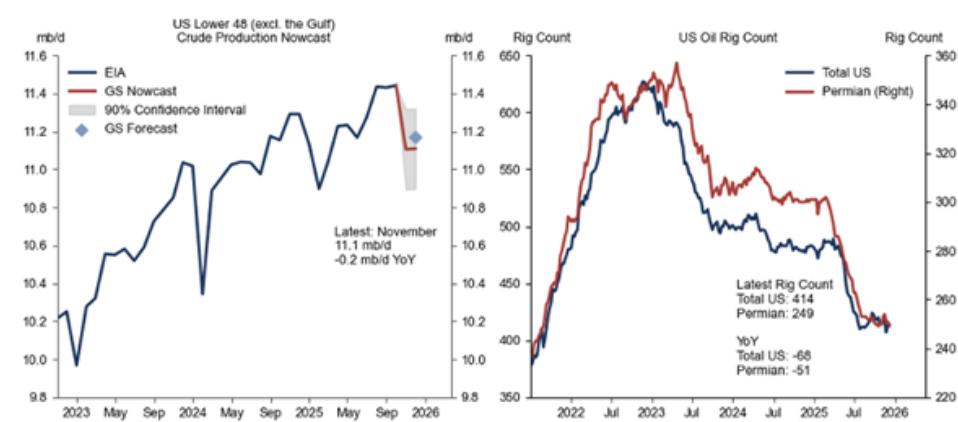
The chart shows the sum of all data available through the coverage period of the last US DoE Weekly Petroleum Report, and assumes a few datapoints not reported yet remain stable (by forward-filling). Areas of coverage include the US, ARA (Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam) in Europe, Fujairah in the Middle East, and Singapore and the locations covered by Longzhong in China. We now include China strategic reserves in our oil stocks tracking.

Source: IEA, Kpler, DOE, Euroilstocks, ARA PJK, PAJ, Haver, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Lower oil prices have led to reduction in US oil rig count, particularly in the Permian (RHS, Figure 9), this has led to fall in US oil production (LHS, Figure 9).

Figure 9: US L48 Crude Production and Rig Count (Source: various, via GS)

Exhibit 6: Our November US Lower 48 (excl the Gulf) Crude Production Nowcast Remained at 11.1mb/d (0.1mb/d Below Our November Expectation)



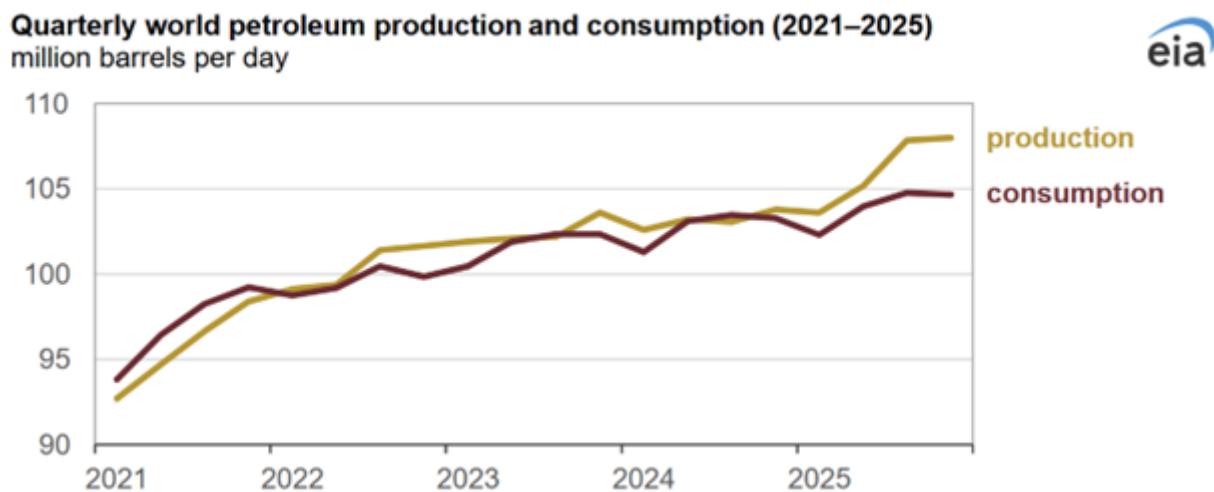
Source: EIA, Genscape, Baker Hughes, Haver Analytics, Bloomberg, Primary Vision, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

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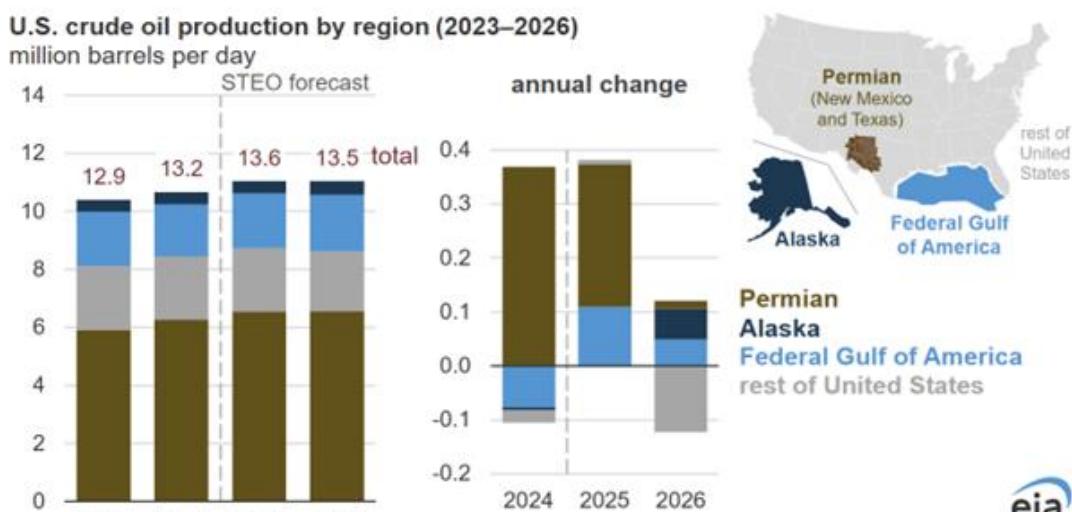
The increase in global oil production over consumption accelerated in the second half of 2025 after OPEC+ increased oil production targets (Figure 10).

Figure 10: Quarterly World Oil Production and Consumption (Source: EIA)



The EIA forecasts that US crude oil production will average 13.5mmbbl in 2026, about 100mbl less than 2025 (Figure 11). The forecast decline in production follows four years of rising crude oil output. In 2026, the EIA forecasts modest production increases in Alaska, Federal Gulf of Mexico (now referred to by US Federal Authorities as the Gulf of America), and the Permian will be offset by declines in other parts of the United States.

Figure 11: US Crude Oil Production by Region (2023-2026) (Source: various, via GS)

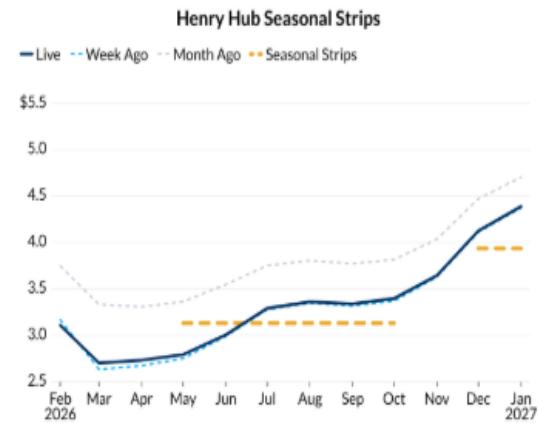
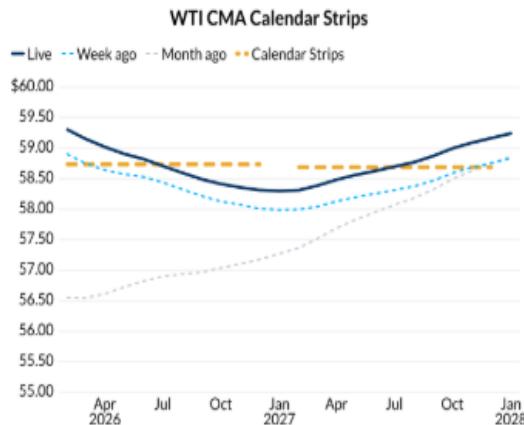


Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Short-Term Energy Outlook* (STEO), December 2025

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Gas and Oil Prices 17 January 2026



Crude Oil Swap Pricing

| | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| NYMEX WTI | \$57.42 | \$58.79 | \$58.69 |
| LLS | \$59.38 | \$59.99 | \$59.89 |
| Mars | \$56.53 | \$56.79 | \$56.95 |
| Dubai | \$60.95 | \$62.25 | \$62.23 |
| WCS-WTI | -\$13.40 | -\$14.01 | -\$14.93 |
| ICE Brent | \$60.91 | \$62.52 | \$62.43 |
| Dated Brent | \$61.87 | \$63.01 | \$62.46 |
| West TX Sour (WTS) | \$55.74 | \$57.05 | \$57.01 |

Updated - 2026-01-17 13:45

Natural Gas Basis Swap Pricing

| | prompt | Winter 25/26 | Summer 26 | Winter 26/27 | Summer 27 |
|----------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Henry Hub Fixed | \$3.103 | \$2.901 | \$3.121 | \$3.929 | \$3.467 |
| Panhandle East | -\$0.655 | -\$0.635 | -\$0.709 | -\$0.254 | -\$0.570 |
| Eastern Gas South | -\$0.483 | -\$0.453 | -\$0.809 | -\$0.732 | -\$0.839 |
| Waha | -\$3.073 | -\$3.090 | -\$2.825 | -\$1.038 | -\$0.966 |
| TETCO M3 | \$1.583 | \$0.695 | \$0.650 | \$1.326 | \$0.628 |
| Houston Ship Channel | -\$0.510 | -\$0.489 | -\$0.393 | -\$0.341 | -\$0.330 |

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